# Program Topic: Housing

## Title: Housekeeping

(Original plan developed by August 2010 Community Orientation Skills Development Workshop participants in Portland, OR, and further developed by the Cultural Orientation Resource Center)

Priority topics to address	<ul> <li>Appropriate cleaning needs and techniques common to U.S. apartment living</li> <li>How to wash clothes and linens (sheets, towels, blankets, etc.)</li> <li>How to appropriately air condition, heat, and air out rooms</li> <li>How to clean from top to bottom</li> <li>How and where to dust</li> <li>How to keep and dispose of garbage</li> <li>Consequences of not having a clean home</li> </ul>
Target audience	<ul> <li>Participants unfamiliar with common appropriate apartment cleaning practices in the United States</li> </ul>
Number of attendees	15-18
Length of orientation	One-hour sessions per week for three weeks
Needs assessment	Ongoing observations through home visits and previous experience with similar populations
	Conduct follow-up home visits upon completion of the program to identify additional housing orientations needed and for the purpose of evaluation.
Addressing the topics	<ul> <li>Week 1</li> <li>Meet at a model apartment, such as an empty apartment within a complex, an apartment that is being prepared for an incoming case, or at the apartment of a willing participant in the program.</li> <li>Conduct an icebreaker for participants to get to know one another and share their goals for the program. (For ideas: http://www.cal.org/co/domestic/toolkit/tools/icebreakers.html.)</li> <li>Introduce participants to the model apartment. Go through each room and discuss appropriate cleaning methods and how often things should be cleaned. For example: <ul> <li>Kitchens should be cleaned daily; bathrooms should be cleaned every 2-3 days; bedrooms or living rooms should be cleaned every week or two</li> <li>Dishes should be collected from other rooms and washed daily</li> <li>Refrigerators should be cleaned (check expiration dates, clean spills, discuss mold and bad smells, etc.)</li> <li>Garbage should be disposed of in proper receptacles every 1-3 days, or more often in the kitchen</li> <li>Apartment care is important, especially with regard to cooking, food storage, cleaning, appropriate cleaners, etc.</li> <li>Floors should be cleaned last to pick up extra dirt, etc.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

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Refer to the Rochester Catholic Family Center checklist listed under the Required Resources section of this program plan to ensure all key points are addressed.

- Discuss the consequences of not having a clean home: risk of eviction, unhealthy living, challenges interacting with others and community integration, etc.
- Participants should be given the opportunity to handle the cleaning supplies, discuss how they are accustomed to cleaning their home, and practice cleaning actions.
- Homework: All participants clean their home in the ways they were taught during the day's lesson before the next session.

## Week 2

- Meet at the model apartment (which may be a new model apartment depending on circumstances).
- Ask participants to share their cleaning experiences with a partner. Bring the large group together and ask for highlights from the discussion.
- Go through the apartment and ask about, then review needed cleaning tasks.
- Divide into smaller groups and assign a room each to each group.
- Take 5-10 minutes at the end of the session to go through the apartment as a large group and identify what was done, how the cleaning took place, more effective ways to clean, and what else should be done.
- Homework: All participants clean their home in the ways they were taught during the day's lesson before the next session.

#### Week 3

- Meet at the model apartment (which may be a new model apartment depending on circumstances).
- Ask participants to share their cleaning experiences with a partner. Bring the large group together and ask for highlights from the discussion.
- Go through the same steps as the previous session, reminding participants of the things that needed work from the previous week.
- Leave 10-15 minutes at the end of the session to answer any question about cleaning before the end of the unit.

### Resources required

- Cleaning supplies (sponges, rags, buckets, cleaners, bleach, dishwashing soap, dusters, mops, vacuum cleaners, toilet cleaners, trash bags, etc.)
- Apartments to be cleaned
- The Catholic Family Center in Rochester, NY, has a Basic Home, Housekeeping and Hygiene Orientation Checklist (http://www.cal.org/co/domestic/toolkit/housing/Rochester Basic HHH\_Checklist.doc) and an Expanded Home, Housekeeping and Hygiene Orientation Checklist (http://www.cal.org/co/domestic/toolkit/housing/Rochester\_Expan ded\_HHH\_Checklist.doc). Utilize one of these based on the needs of participants.

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Outside assistance	<ul> <li>Donated cleaning supplies</li> <li>Volunteers to assist with one-on-one assistance and monitoring when needed</li> </ul>
Other issues to consider	Family structure and background (appropriate cleaning days and times, who does the cleaning, etc.).
	Instead of using a model apartment, participants can volunteer their apartments to be cleaned by the group. By week 2 or 3, participants could clean an apartment that is being prepared for an incoming refugee family.
	<ul> <li>Participants can make cleaning supplies with basic materials. Some websites for ideas are:</li> <li><u>http://eartheasy.com/live_nontoxic_solutions.htm</u></li> <li><u>http://www.aboutmyplanet.com/daily-green-tips/cleaning-products/</u></li> </ul>
	An additional session could focus on the concept "reduce, reuse, recycle". Some ideas are found on this website: <u>http://www.wikihow.com/Recycle</u> . If participants find this topic of particular interest, consider having participants learn more about it (ideas available here: <u>http://www.realsimple.com/home-organizing/organizing/tips-techniques/recycle-anything-0000000006117/index.html</u> ) and then do outreach with the community and/or other refugees to raise awareness and/or start programs in the community.

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